Kidney stones are the most common symptom of PH1.

PH1—short for primary hyperoxaluria type 1—is a rare, progressive disease that can lead to kidney failure and damage to other organs. Symptoms of a kidney stone can include:

• Pain in the side of the body
• Painful and/or bloody urination
• Urinary tract infections

How many kidney stones have you had? _______
How old were you when you had your first stone? _______

Have you ever seen a nephrologist (kidney doctor)?

☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not sure

If you’ve had multiple kidney stones, or any stone in a child, ask your doctor about seeing a nephrologist.

PH1 is passed down through families.

PH1 goes beyond kidney stones—it is an inherited disease that can affect family members in different ways. Because of this, it’s important for siblings and family members to consider getting tested for PH1 as well.

Has anyone in your family had a kidney stone?

☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not sure

If yes, who in your family has had stones?

Some tests can indicate if you may have PH1, and a genetic test can confirm it.

PH1 is characterized by the continuous overproduction of oxalate, a waste product that cannot be further broken down or used by the body, and is eliminated by the kidneys.

• Continuous overproduction of oxalate can lead to kidney failure and damage to other organs, which can be permanent. This buildup of oxalate can also form kidney stones.
• Oxalate excretion can be measured in a urine test, and kidney function can be measured using a specific type of blood test.

Have you ever had your urinary oxalate levels tested?

☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not sure

Have you ever had a blood test to check how your kidneys were working?

☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not sure

Ask your healthcare provider if genetic testing for PH1 may be right for you.

If your healthcare provider decides that genetic testing is the next step for you or your child, one option is to receive genetic testing and counseling at no charge, offered through the Alnylam Act® program.
**Alnylam Act®**: Genetic testing and counseling offered at no charge

If you haven’t been diagnosed with PH1, your healthcare provider can request genetic testing and counseling through the Alnylam Act program if you meet certain criteria. The test is simple—it’s done using a blood or saliva sample. Siblings and family members may also be tested through Alnylam Act.

The Alnylam Act® program was created to provide access to genetic testing and counseling to patients as a way to help people make more informed decisions about their health.

- While Alnylam provides financial support for this program, tests and services are performed by independent third parties
- Healthcare professionals must confirm that patients meet certain criteria to use the program
- Alnylam receives de-identified patient data from this program, but at no time does Alnylam receive patient-identifiable information. Alnylam uses healthcare professional contact information for research and commercial purposes
- Genetic testing is available in the US and Canada. Genetic counseling is only available in the US
- Healthcare professionals or patients who use this program have no obligation to recommend, purchase, order, prescribe, promote, administer, use, or support any Alnylam product
- No payers, including government payers, are billed for this program

Your healthcare provider must sign up for the program and confirm that you meet certain criteria in order for you to receive genetic testing and counseling at no charge.

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**Prepare for your appointment**: Tips for talking to your healthcare provider

- Write down any symptoms you’ve experienced, even if they may seem unrelated
- Make a list of all medications, vitamins, or other supplements that you take
- If possible, take a family member or friend along to help you remember what you discuss

**Ensure your voice is heard**: Some questions to consider asking your healthcare provider

- What’s the likely cause of my kidney stones? Are there any other possible causes?
- Do I have any kidney stones right now?
- What type of kidney stones have I had?
- What kinds of tests might I need?
- Do I need to plan for follow-up visits?
- Do you have any educational materials that I can take with me?

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**Notes**: Use this space to write down any notes or additional questions you may have for your healthcare provider.